

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

16 Jun 2026

The therapeutic role of computer Interactive Binocular game in cases of mild to moderate refractive amblyopia

Protocol summary

Study aim

A comparative study and evaluation of the effect of computer game designed with two-eye vision stimulation separation for the treatment of patients with mild to moderate amblyopia and compare it with traditional patch therapy

Design

Two arms parallel group randomized Clinical trial design of 44 patients.

Settings and conduct

Children with a definite anisometropic amblyopia are randomly divided into two groups A and B, and for one group ,patch therapy and for other group, anaglyphic glasses with game are used. The two groups will be evaluated 5 times in three months. Finally, two methods of treatment are compared with the standard software.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: Children aged 4 to 12 years with mild-to-moderate anisometropic amblyopia who had not previously been treated with amblyopia and whose parents were willing to enter the study. Exclusion criteria: Patients with amblyopia with other causes (non-refractive), neurological motor disorder and brain lesions that do not have the ability to work with computers and do not play.

Intervention groups

In the case group, treatment of amblyopia is performed with anaglyphic glasses with red and green glasses placed in front of the lazy eye and healthy eyes, along with a game designed for a 3-month period. In the control group, the amblyopia is treated with patch therapy according to conventional procedures and lasts for 3 months (according to the amblyopia treatment study protocol).

Main outcome variables

In two groups, the examinations consist of best corrected visual acuity, depth of vision (streopsis) and fusion, testing at pre-treatment intervals, two weeks after the start of treatment, one, two, and three months after the

start of treatment, five times in total.

General information

Reason for update

lack of access to anaglyph glasses and delay in starting the study

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20180217038768N1**

Registration date: **2019-04-22, 1398/02/02**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2021-08-27, 1400/06/05**

Update count: **2**

Registration date

2019-04-22, 1398/02/02

Registrant information

Name

Jaber Mohseni

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 21 5540 0011

Email address

Mohsenij951@mums.ac.ir

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2019-05-31, 1398/03/10

Expected recruitment end date

2021-09-30, 1400/07/08

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
The therapeutic role of computer Interactive Binocular game in cases of mild to moderate refractive amblyopia

Public title
Effect of computer game in treatment of amblyopia

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:
Children aged 4 to 12 years old Children with anisometropic amblyopia (amblyopia in the presence of a spherical equivalent ≥ 0.50 diopter between the two eyes or the difference in stigmatism in any meridian ≥ 1.50 diopter) with mild to moderate severity Children who have not previously been treated with ambliopia. Children whose parents have the consent to enter the study.
Exclusion criteria:
Patients with amblyopia with other causes (non-refractive) Patients with motor neurological disorder and brain lesions that do not have the ability to work with the computer and do not play.

Age
From **4 years** old to **12 years** old

Gender
Both

Phase
3

Groups that have been masked
No information

Sample size
Target sample size: **44**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
Unfortunately, due to the nature of the intervention, the use of special glasses does not allow patients to blind. But the optometrist will be unaware of the patient grouping. Patients will be rendered using envelopes, and patients will fall into one of two groups, A or B, according to the accident. An individual who groups patients does not know the nature of Group A or B.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Not blinded

Blinding description
Placebo
Not used

Assignment
Parallel

Other design features
Before starting a study in a 3-month period, an amblyopia treatment pilot game will be performed in eligible patients.

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics committee of Mashhad University of Medical Sciences

Street address

Khatam Al Anbia Hospital, Gharani street

City

Mashhad

Province

Razavi Khorasan

Postal code

91778-99191

Approval date

2018-02-28, 1396/12/09

Ethics committee reference number

IR.MUMS.fm.REC.1396.783

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

anisometropic amblyopia

ICD-10 code

H52.31

ICD-10 code description

Anisometropia

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Best corrected visual acuity

Timepoint

Measuring the Best corrected visual acuity at the beginning of the study (before the intervention), two weeks, one month, two months and three months after the intervention began.

Method of measurement

Measuring the Best corrected visual acuity by early treatment diabetic retinopathy study chart, according to the crowded protocol

Secondary outcomes

1

Description

Stereopsis

Timepoint

Measuring the stereopsis at the beginning of the study (before the intervention), two weeks, one month, two months and three months after the intervention began.

Method of measurement

Measuring the stereopsis by Randot stereo test

2

Description

fusion

Timepoint

Measuring the fusion at the beginning of the study (before the intervention), two weeks, one month, two months and three months after the intervention began.

Method of measurement

Measuring the fusion by Worth four dot test

3

Description

Phoria and tropia

Timepoint

Measuring phoria and tropia at the beginning of the study (before the intervention), two weeks, one month, two months and three months after the intervention began.

Method of measurement

Measuring of phoria and tropia by cover uncover test, alternate prism and cover test, hirschburg, krimsky

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: Based on the principle that the lazy eye should be exposed to more complex and moving images and static images for the stronger eyes, a computer game designed to enhance binocularity in another design is designed by the main executor. The images in this game are designed to be used with special glasses to filter out green and red images for strong and lazy eye respectively. Also, in order to stimulate the lazy eye, at each step, the speed of moving images increases and their contrast will change. The game will be installed on a tablet or mobile device, and with the red green glasses for this game, it can be seen with the separation of moving red and static green images (anaglyphics). In the intervention group, patients (with the help of their parents) are asked to take 30 minutes twice daily (once an hour) for 5 days a week for 4 weeks and then two days a week for 8 weeks (total 36 hours) for the child Use a computer game within three months. Children should wear anaglyphic glasses with their glasses when playing.

Category

Treatment - Devices

2

Description

Control group: In the control group, patch therapy is performed according to conventional procedures and continues for 3 months (according to the Ambliopia Treatment Study).

Category

Rehabilitation

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Khatam Al Anbia Hospital

Full name of responsible person

MD Mohammad Etezad Razavi

Street address

Gharani

City

Mashhad

Province

Razavi Khorasan

Postal code

9195965919

Phone

+98 51 3827 1400

Fax

+98 51 3728 5293

Email

etezadm@mums.ac.ir

Web page address

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Mashhad University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Pharmd Mohsen Tafaghodi

Street address

School of Pharmacy, Nanotechnology Research Center, Mashhad University of Medical Sciences

City

Mashhad

Province

Razavi Khorasan

Postal code

91775-1365

Phone

+98 51 3882 3255

Fax

+98 51 3882 3251

Email

tafaghodim@mums.ac.ir

Grant name

Mashhad university research unit

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Mashhad University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic
Category of foreign source of funding
empty
Country of origin
Type of organization providing the funding
Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity
Mashhad University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Jaber Mohseni
Position
Resident
Latest degree
Medical doctor
Other areas of specialty/work
Ophthalmology
Street address
Khatam Al Anbia Hospital, Gharani Blvd
City
Mashhad
Province
Razavi Khorasan
Postal code
9195965919
Phone
+98 51 3728 1401
Fax
Email
mohsenij951@mums.ac.ir

Person responsible for scientific inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity
Mashhad University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
MD Mohammad Etezzad Razavi
Position
Associate professor
Latest degree
Subspecialist
Other areas of specialty/work
Ophthalmology
Street address
Gharani Blvd
City
Mashhad
Province
Razavi Khorasan
Postal code

9195965919
Phone
+98 51 3728 1400
Email
etezadm@mums.ac.ir

Person responsible for updating data

Contact

Name of organization / entity
Mashhad University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Jaber Mohseni
Position
Resident
Latest degree
Medical doctor
Other areas of specialty/work
Ophthalmology
Street address
Khatam al-anbia hospital' Gharanei Blvd
City
Mashhad
Province
Razavi Khorasan
Postal code
9195965919
Phone
+98 51 3728 1401
Fax
Email
mohsenij951@mums.ac.ir

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available