

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

11 Sep 2026

Comparison of the effectiveness combination of myofascial release technique-dry needling and dry needling on the active trigger points of the upper trapezius muscle.

Protocol summary

Study aim

Comparison of the effects of two manual treatments separately and together in treating the active trigger points

Design

Clinical trial with control group, experimental-interventional, convenience sampling, random allocation.

Settings and conduct

The target community is selected from the students of the Rehabilitation School who have active trigger points in upper trapezius muscle. Sampling method is non-random and allocation of samples to groups will be random. Sampling will be done at the Biomechanics Laboratory of the Faculty of Rehabilitation. In this study data analyzer will be blind. The physiotherapist assesses the local pain intensity through (visual analog scale), active cervical contra lateral flexion using Goniometer and pressure pain threshold using algometer. Iranian version of neck disability index questionnaire will be used to determine the level of patient's ability. Variables will be assessed at the first session before and after the intervention and the third session and two weeks after the end of the treatment.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Subjects between 20 and 40 years, Presence of active trigger points, Pain at least 30 mm in visual analog scale, Exclusion criteria: History of whiplash injury, History of head , neck , cervical spine or shoulder surgery, History of cervical radiculopathy, Diagnosed fibromyalgia and myopathy, History of cancer, Pregnancy, History of treatment in a past month, Contraindication of dry needling technique,

Intervention groups

Intervention group 1: Dry needling , three times a week , For 1 week. Intervention group 2: Myofascial release+Dry needling+Myofascial release , three times a week , For 1 week..

Main outcome variables

Pain intensity at the visual scale of pain, Pressure pain threshold, Active cervical contra lateral flexion, Neck disability index Based on forward head posture.

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20191027045255N1**

Registration date: **2019-11-09, 1398/08/18**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2019-11-13, 1398/08/22**

Update count: **1**

Registration date

2019-11-09, 1398/08/18

Registrant information

Name

maryam mobarakzadeh

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 21 4466 0339

Email address

mobarakzadeh@sbmu.ac.ir

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2019-11-22, 1398/09/01

Expected recruitment end date

2020-11-21, 1399/09/01

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date
empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Comparison of the effectiveness combination of myofascial release technique-dry needling and dry needling on the active trigger points of the upper trapezius muscle.

Public title
Comparison of the combination of myofascial release technique-dry needling and dry needling on the active trigger points of the upper trapezius muscle.

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:
Subjects between 20 and 40 years Presence of active trigger points in upper trapezius musclePain at least 30 mm in visual analog scale
Exclusion criteria:
History of whiplash injury History of head , neck , cervical spine or shoulder surgery History of cervical radiculopathy Diagnosed fibromyalgia and myopathy History of cancer Pregnancy Myofascial therapy within the past month Contraindication of dry needling technique

Age
From **20 years** old to **40 years** old

Gender
Female

Phase
N/A

Groups that have been masked
No information

Sample size
Target sample size: **60**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
In this study, a sample of 60 people, 30 cards for each intervention group were considered and placed inside a sealed envelope that is non-transparent to draw then each patient takes one of the cards randomly and their group is identified and the generated sequence is recorded.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Not blinded

Blinding description

Placebo
Not used

Assignment
Parallel

Other design features

Secondary Ids
empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics committee of Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Street address

SBUMS, Arabi Ave, Daneshjoo Blvd, Velenjak, Tehran, Iran.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

19839-63113

Approval date

2019-05-05, 1398/02/15

Ethics committee reference number

IR.SBMU.RETECH.REC.1398.039

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

Myofascial Trigger Points of the Upper Trapezius Muscle

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Pain intensity in the visual scale of pain

Timepoint

Measure the severity of pain in the first session before and after the intervention and the third session and two weeks after the end of treatment

Method of measurement

Visual analogue scale

2

Description

Pain pressure threshold

Timepoint

Measurement at first session before and after intervention, the third session, and two weeks after the end of treatment

Method of measurement

Digital algometer (Lutron FG-5020)

3

Description

Active cervical contra lateral flexion

Timepoint

Measurement at first session before and after intervention and the third session and two weeks after

the end of treatment
Method of measurement
Goniometry

4

Description

Neck disability index

Timepoint

Measurement at first session before intervention, the third session, and two weeks after the end of treatment

Method of measurement

Neck disability index- Iranian version questionnaire

5

Description

Forward head posture

Timepoint

Measurement at first session before intervention, and two weeks after the end of treatment

Method of measurement

Craniovertebral Angle

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: Dry needle technique is done using sterile needles and disposable Dong Bang with a length of 40 mm and a thickness of 0.25 mm. After the tight bundles are found in the upper trapezius muscle, the therapist inserts the needle at a 30-degree angle and inserts the needle out frequently and then again into another part of the trigger point, this procedure is repeated as long as no other local twitch response is felt. This technique is performed in 3 sessions and three times a week.

Category

Treatment - Devices

2

Description

Intervention group: In this group, the tight bundles in the upper trapezius muscle were first released for 5 minutes, and the muscle response consisted of localized heat sensed by the patient indicating the correct technique. Then Dry needle technique is done using sterile needles and disposable Dong Bang with a length of 40 mm and a thickness of 0.25 mm. After the tight bundles are found in the upper trapezius muscle, the therapist inserts the needle at a 30-degree angle and inserts the needle out frequently and then again into another part of the trigger point, this procedure is repeated as long as no other local twitch response is felt. Then, again, the Myofascial release technique is performed for 5 minutes in the same manner as

described. This technique is performed in 3 sessions and three times a week.

Category

Treatment - Devices

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

The School of Rehabilitation Sciences, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Farshad Okhovatian

Street address

SBMU School of Rehabilitation Sciences., Damavand Ave., Imam Hossein Square (AS), Tehran., Iran

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1616913111

Phone

+98 21 7756 1407

Fax

+98 21 7759 1807

Email

Tavan2020@yahoo.com

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Afshin Zarghi

Street address

7th Floor, Bldg No.2 SBUMS, Arabi Ave, Daneshjoo Blvd, Velenjak, Tehran, Iran.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

19839-63113

Phone

+98 21 2243 9770

Fax

+98 21 2243 3455

Email

zarghi@sbmu.ac.ir

Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

No

Title of funding source

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin**Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

Tehran

Postal code

1616913111

Phone

+98 21 7756 1407

Fax

+98 21 7759 1807

Email

m.mobarakzade@gmail.com

Person responsible for updating data**Person responsible for general inquiries****Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

DR. Farshad Okhovatian

Position

Professor

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

SBMU School of Rehabilitation Sciences., Damavand Ave., Imam Hossein Square (AS), Tehran., Iran

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1616913111

Phone

+98 21 7756 1407

Fax

+98 21 7759 1807

Email

Farshadokhovatian1965@Gmail.co

Contact**Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Maryam Mobarakzadeh

Position

MSC Student

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

SBMU School of Rehabilitation Sciences., Damavand Ave., Imam Hossein Square (AS), Tehran., Iran

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1616913111

Phone

+98 21 7756 1407

Fax

+98 21 7759 1807

Email

m.mobarakzade@gmail.com

Person responsible for scientific inquiries**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Maryam Mobarakzadeh

Position

MSC Student

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

SBMU School of Rehabilitation Sciences., Damavand Ave., Imam Hossein Square (AS), Tehran., Iran

City

Tehran

Province**Sharing plan****Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available